

**NOTICE OF REFUSAL FILED**

EXHIBIT 1 Page 1 of 5

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND IN FOR  
HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, FLORIDA

STATE OF FLORIDA )  
(PLAINTIFF) )  
  
VS. )  
  
Nura A. N.H. Bey )  
(Propria Persona) )

Ticket: 002223LDH  
CASE NO: I1314107284  
Judge: Robert A. Foster, Jr.  
Clerk of the Circuit Court  
Traffic

RECEIVED  
2013 AUG 28 PM 1:39  
CLERK OF CIRCUIT COURT  
HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, FLA  
SOUTHSHORE

Ex Relation e  
**NURA WASHINGTON**  
NOTICE OF REFUSAL

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN**, by the accused (Nura A.N.H. Bey) in propria persona (my own proper self) that the attached summons is returned and refused with prejudice due to fraud, which stems from the court and state not having jurisdiction to move. In support of this notice, the accused will state as follows:

**STATEMENT OF THE FACTS AND CASE**

- 1.) All crimes are commercial (see *27 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 72.11*), and all law is contract; therefore, this refusal is partly based upon Uniform Commercial Code (U.C.C. 3-501), which warrants refusal of instruments which are non-bona fide or fraudulent in nature.
- 2.) "For a crime to exist there must be an injured party (Corpus Delicti). There can be no sanction or penalty imposed on one because of this Constitutional Right." (See *Sherer v. Cullen 481 F. 945*.) The State of Florida is not the injured party (corpus delicti) in this case and can never be because the STATE OF FLORIDA is a sub-corporation under the UNITED STATES, which is a federal corporation according to Title 28 USC section 3002 (15)(A). Also see, *William Dixon v. The United States, 1 Marsh 117, 181 (1811)*, Justice John Marshall explained that "The United States" was a corporation and all of the politicians were the officers of that corporation. A Corporation is dead or artificial at law because it is not real. Hence, the Latin word, "corpse," which means dead body. The word corporation is derived from the Latin word corpse, so the significance of the etymology of the word corpse is very clear when proving that a corporation is not real because it is dead.
- 3.) The 11th Amendment under the US Constitution reads as follows: "The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state."

4.) On December 9, 1945, *International Organization Immunities Act* relinquished every public office of the United States to the United Nations. This law makes all public officials foreign citizens, barring them from judicial power. All public officials are administrative agents of the US Corporation. They have no judicial power whatsoever.

5.) *22 CFR (Code of Federal Regulations) 92.12-92.31 FR Heading* "Foreign Relationship" states that an oath is required to take office.

6.) *Title 8 USC 1481* states, once an oath of office is taken citizenship is relinquished, thus the oath taker becomes a foreign entity, agency, or state. That means every public office is a foreign state, even all political subdivisions; i.e., every single court is considered a separate foreign entity.

7.) *Title 22 USC*, "Foreign Relations and Intercourse", Chapter 11 identifies all public officials as foreign agents.

8.) All "judicial power" of the "inferior courts" comes from the Judiciary Act of 1789, as did the Attorney General position. "Judicial power" comes from Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution. The Eleventh Amendment removed all "judicial power" in law, equity, treaties, contract law, and the right of the State to bring suit against the People. The positions of Attorney General and Prosecutor, of both the United States and the several states, come under the Judicial Branch not the Executive branch of the government. All attorneys come under the Judicial Branch and are judicial officers under the Supreme Court, not under the Secretary of State as licensed professionals, which means they can only represent the Court and not the People or the State. The Eleventh Amendment removed all "judicial power" from the "inferior courts" and the prosecutor's office as well as from all court officers in law, equity, and so forth.

9.) The Eleventh Amendment also makes a foreign state separate from the position of the Public Office positions to throw off the People. The People have Eleventh Amendment immunity, because there is no "JUDICIAL POWER" of the "inferior courts" and the People have Foreign Sovereign Immunity.

10.) The accused/defendant/affiant/petitioner holds the inherent right of the 11th Amendment, which states in part: "The judicial power shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted by a Foreign State."

11.) Municipal, county, or state court lacks jurisdiction to hear any case under the foreign state definitions, coming from the 11th Amendment under the US Constitution. This jurisdiction lies with the United States District Court under the *Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (FSIA) Statutes pursuant to 28 USC 1330*.



EXHIBIT 1

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12.) The fact that public officials are not citizens, but rather, foreign citizens, all of the cases must be dismissed because the court lacked and lacks jurisdiction to enforce judicial power. This court is an administrative court and not a criminal court. In other words, no judicial power makes this court an administrative court. Also, this following act proves that this court is an administrative agency: *The Administrative Procedures Act, Title 5 - Government Organization and Employees Administrative Procedures Act part I* - the agencies generally chapter 5 subchapter ii - administrative procedure 551. Definitions. For the purpose of this subchapter - \* (1) "agency" means each authority of the Government of the United States, whether or not it is within or subject to review by another agency.

Additionally, "Jurisdiction can be challenged at any time." *Basso v. Utah Power & Light Co. 495 F 2d 906, 910*. And the court cannot ignore lack of jurisdiction. "There is no discretion to ignore lack of jurisdiction." *Joyce v. U.S. 474 2D 215*.

A judgment rendered by a court without personal jurisdiction over the defendant is void. It is a nullity. [A judgment shown to be void for lack of personal service on the defendant is a nullity.] *Sramek v. Sramek, 17 Kan. App. 2d 573, 576-77, 840 P.2d 553 (1992), rev. denied 252 Kan. 1093 (1993)*.

"A court cannot confer jurisdiction where none existed and cannot make a void proceeding valid. It is clear and well established law that a void order can be challenged in any court", *Old Wayne Mut. L. Assoc. v. McDonough, 204 U. S. 8, 27 S. Ct. 236 (1907)*.

"Defense of lack of jurisdiction over the subject matter may be raised at any time, even on appeal." *Hill Top Developers v. Holiday Pines Service Corp. 478 So. 2d. 368 (Fla 2nd DCA 1985)*

"Jurisdiction, once challenged, cannot be assumed and must be decided." *Maine v Thiboutot 100 S. Ct. 250*.

"A universal principle as old as the law is that proceedings of a court without jurisdiction are a nullity and its judgment therein without effect either on person or property." *Norwood v. Renfield, 34 C 329; Ex parte Giambonini, 49 P. 732*.

"Jurisdiction is fundamental and a judgment rendered by a court that does not have jurisdiction to hear is void ab initio." *In Re Application of Wyatt, 300 P. 132; Re Cavitt, 118 P2d 846*.

"Thus, where a judicial tribunal has no jurisdiction of the subject matter on which it assumes to act, its proceedings are absolutely void in the fullest sense of the term." *Dillon v. Dillon, 187 P 27*.

If any Tribunal (court) finds absence of proof of jurisdiction over a person and subject matter, the case must be dismissed. (*See Louisville v. Motley 2111 US 149, 29S. CT 42*. "The Accuser Bears the Burden of Proof Beyond a Reasonable Doubt".)

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When a suit is brought and determined in a court which has no jurisdiction in the matter, then it is said to be coram non iudice (before one who is not a judge), and the judgment is void." (See Black's Law Dictionary, Sixth Edition, 13th Reprint (1998)).

"Where there is no jurisdiction there is no judge; the proceeding is as nothing. Such has been the law from the days of the Marshalsea (14<sup>th</sup> century infamous prison in England), 10 Coke 68; also *Bradley v. Fisher*, 13 Wall 335,351." *Manning v. Ketcham*, 58 F.2d 948.

"Without authority, its judgments and orders are regarded as nullities. They are not voidable, but simply void; and form no bar to a recovery sought, even prior to a reversal in opposition to them. They constitute no justification; and all persons concerned in executing such judgments or sentences are considered, in law, as trespasser." (See *Elliot vs. Piersol*, 1 pet. 328, 340, 26 U.S. 328).

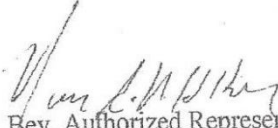
**WHEREFORE**, notice is hereby given that based upon the foregoing facts and the authorities cited therein, this accused (defendant), does not recognize the attached citation, summons, and clerk's notice. I have returned the fraudulent attached citation, summons and clerk's notice and wrote in red at a 45 degree angle, "Void: I do not recognize," on all pages.

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing Notice of Refusal has been furnished by US Mail to: The Clerk of The Circuit Court, P. O. Box 3360, Tampa, Florida, 33601; the State Attorney's Office - Thirteenth Judicial Circuit 419 N Pierce St, Tampa, FL 33602; and the Hillsborough Public Defender, 700 E Twiggs St #5 Tampa, Florida on this 27th day of August, 2013.

Respectfully Submitted

  
by: Nura A.N.H. Bey, Authorized Representative, Natural Person, In Propria Persona:  
Ex-Relatione NURA WASHINGTON All Rights Reserved Without Prejudice;  
U.C.C. 1-207/1- 308, U.C.C. 1-103.

Not a Corporate Person or Entity, Misrepresented by Fraudulent Construct of ALL CAPITAL LETTERS

c/o [Redacted]  
[Redacted] Florida [Redacted]



EXHIBIT 2



City of Temple Terrace  
Intersection Safety Program  
P.O. Box 22091  
Tempe, AZ 85285-2091

Payments are not accepted at this address.

**VOID**  
NOTICE OF VIOLATION  
I do not recognize the  
attached summons, citation,  
or summons notice.

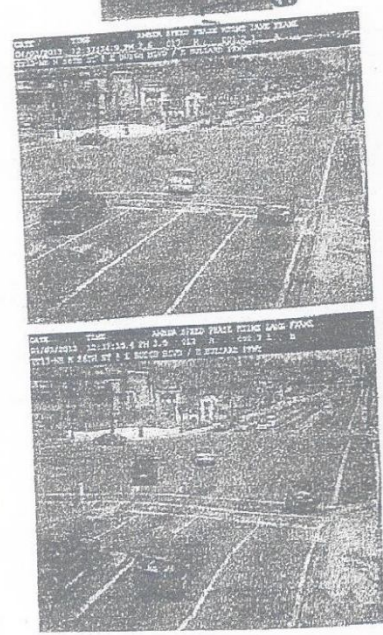
If you have questions or want to view your  
video, images or pay online, login  
to [www.ViolationInfo.com](http://www.ViolationInfo.com)

NOTICE #: 0941300022667  
PIN: 3367

Amount Due: \$158.00  
Due Date: 05/10/2013

RECEIVED  
2013 AUG 28 PM 1:39  
HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY  
FLORIDA

ONV (Date) 04/03/2013	AT TIME 12:37 PM	AT LOCATION NB N 56TH ST @ E BUSCH BLVD / E BULLARD PKWY	COUNTY HILLSBOROUGH
NAME [REDACTED]			
ADDRESS [REDACTED]			
CITY [REDACTED]		STATE FL	ZIP CODE [REDACTED]
DID UNLAWFULLY <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OPERATE/DRIVE <input type="checkbox"/> PARK <input type="checkbox"/>			
VEHICLE	YEAR [REDACTED]	MAKE FORD	STYLE PK
	COLOR BLK	NUMBER [REDACTED]	REGISTRATION NUMBER [REDACTED]
Did then and there commit the following offense: <b>FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH A STEADY RED SIGNAL</b> The recorded images relating to the vehicle stated above are evidence of this violation.			
IN VIOLATION OF: Florida Statute § 316.075(1)(c)1			
POLICE DEPARTMENT [Signature]		ID# 02260	ISSUE DATE 04/10/2013
The traffic infraction enforcement officer named or law enforcement officer above has reviewed the recorded images and/or video of the red light signal infraction, has identified the license tag number of the violating vehicle and has found reasonable and probable grounds that an offense has been committed. <b>STATUTORY PENALTY OF \$158.00</b>			



IF YOU HAVE QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS NOTICE, PLEASE GO TO [WWW.VIOLATIONINFO.COM](http://WWW.VIOLATIONINFO.COM)

Pay with your Visa or MasterCard at [www.ViolationInfo.com](http://www.ViolationInfo.com) or mail your check or money order with this coupon to the address below.



NAME: NURA [REDACTED]	DUE: 05/10/2013
NOTICE #: 0941300022667	VERSION: 1 ISSUED: 04/10/2013
PLATE: [REDACTED]	STATE: FL TYPE:

No points will be assessed for this Notice of Violation

- ✓ Si necesitas ayuda en Español, favor de llamar al 1.866.225.8875.
- ✓ Make your check or money order payable to City of Temple Terrace.
- ✓ DO NOT MAIL CASH.
- ✓ Write the Notice # on the front of your payment.
- ✓ Insert this tear-off coupon in the enclosed envelope with the address (at the right) showing through the window.
- ✓ It is recommended that you respond with payment or an affidavit 8 days prior to your due date in order to avoid issuance of a Uniform Traffic Citation resulting in additional costs and potential court appearance.

City of Temple Terrace  
Payment Processing Center  
PO Box 742527  
Cincinnati, OH 45274-2527



AMOUNT DUE: \$158.00

1 0941300022667 000008253367 358005



**EXHIBIT 3**  
**Florida Uniform Traffic**  
**Citation**

Temple Terrace, Florida  
 Violation Processing Center  
 PO Box 22091  
 Temple, AZ 85285-2091  
 Customer Service # 1-866-224-2354



**VOID**  
 PAYMENTS AND HEARING REQUESTS NOT ACCEPTED AT THIS ADDRESS

NOTICE #: 0941300022667  
 PIN: 3367

View your video online at  
[www.ViolationInfo.com](http://www.ViolationInfo.com)

Amount Due: \$251.00  
 Due Date: 06/21/2013



**FLORIDA UNIFORM TRAFFIC CITATION** 2223-LDH CHECK DIGIT 2

CITY OF HILLSBOROUGH AGENCY NAME TEMPLE TERRACE AGENCY # 52

IN THE COURT DESIGNATED BELOW THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT HE/SHE HAS JUST AND REASONABLE GROUNDS TO BELIEVE AND DCESS

SUMMONS (VIOLATOR'S COPY)

DAY OF WEEK: Wednesday MONTH: Apr DAY: 3 YEAR: 2013 12:37:36

NAME (PRINT) FIRST: NURA MIDDLE: LAST: [REDACTED]

STATE: FL

TELEPHONE NUMBER: [REDACTED]

DRIVER LICENSE NUMBER: [REDACTED] STATE: FL CLASS: E COLL LICENSE: YES NO

VEHICLE MAKE: FORD STYLE: PK COLOR: BLK

VEHICLE LICENSE NO: [REDACTED] TRAILER TAG NO: [REDACTED] STATE: FL

LOCATION: NB N 56TH ST @ E BUSCH BLVD / E BULLARD PKWY

ISSUE DATE: 05/17/2013 FINE AMOUNT: \$251.00  
 Location: NB N 56TH ST @ E BUSCH BLVD / E BULLARD PKWY  
 Violation Date and Time: 4/3/2013 12:37:36PM  
 Vehicle License Number: 162KOR FL

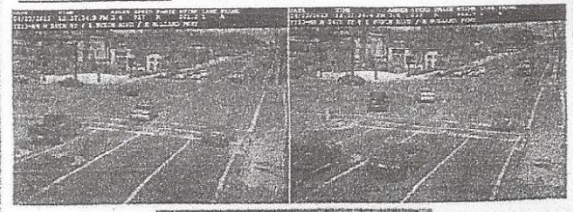
**IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS TO INDIVIDUALS CHARGED WITH A NON-CRIMINAL TRAFFIC INFRACTION. IF YOU CHOOSE OPTION A, COURT APPEARANCE IS NOT REQUIRED. YOU HAVE BEEN ISSUED A UNIFORM TRAFFIC CITATION FOR A VIOLATION OF SECTION 316.075(1)(c)1 OF THE FLORIDA STATE STATUTES. YOU ARE REQUIRED TO COMPLY WITH ONE OF THE OPTIONS LISTED BELOW IF YOU FAIL TO COMPLY WITH ONE OF THE OPTIONS BY THE DATE LISTED, YOUR DRIVING PRIVILEGE MAY BE SUSPENDED UNTIL YOU COMPLY. YOU MAY ALSO INCUR ADDITIONAL COSTS.**

**DIRECTIONS TO RESOLVE THIS CITATION**

- OPTIONS: MARK ONLY ONE**
- Option A: PAYMENT BY MAIL \$251.00 must be received by 06/21/2013 payable by check or money order to the Hillsborough County Clerk of Court. Sign and mail this original Citation with your payment. Please keep a copy for your records. MAILING ADDRESS FOR THE CLERK OF COURT: Hillsborough County Clerk of the Court, 419 N Pierce St. Tampa, FL 33602. DO NOT MAIL CASH.
  - Option B: REQUEST A HEARING To Plead Not Guilty - request a court hearing prior to 06/21/2013. Sign and mail this original Citation to the Hillsborough County Clerk of the Court, 419 N Pierce St. Tampa, FL 33602. Please keep a copy for your records. If the official determines no infraction has been committed, no costs or penalties shall be imposed and any costs or penalties which have been paid shall be returned in accordance with § 318.20, Florida Statutes. TO REQUEST A HEARING, CHECK THE OPTION B BOX. IF THIS BOX IS NOT CHECKED A HEARING WILL NOT BE SCHEDULED. THE COURT WILL SCHEDULE YOUR HEARING AND NOTIFY YOU OF THE DATE, TIME AND LOCATION.
  - Option C: If you are the registered owner of the vehicle, you are deemed responsible for the penalty unless, in compliance with Florida Statute 316.083(1)(d)(1)-(4), you establish by a notarized affidavit that a statutory exemption applies. Please visit and log into [www.ViolationInfo.com](http://www.ViolationInfo.com) to obtain an Affidavit.

SIGNATURE OF VIOLATOR \_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_  
 OFC. CHUCK PHILLIPPI \_\_\_\_\_ 02260  
 TROOPER/OFFICER NAME & RANK \_\_\_\_\_ BADGE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SIGNATURE OF OFFICER \_\_\_\_\_ ID NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

VIEW YOUR IMAGES AND VIDEO EVIDENCE OBTAINED FOR THIS CASE: The recorded images and video of your violation will be submitted as evidence for the disposition of this violation. You have the right to examine and observe your images and video online at [www.ViolationInfo.com](http://www.ViolationInfo.com). You will need your Notice # and PIN printed on the top of the Notice to use the red box. If you do not have Internet access, you have the right to examine and observe your video and images at any local court.



RECEIVED  
 2013 AUG 28 PM 1:39

EXHIBIT 4

**VOID**  
I do not recognize the  
attached summons, citation,  
clerk's notice



RECEIVED  
2013 AUG 28 PM 1:39  
CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT  
HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, FLA  
SOUTHSHORE

June 10, 2013

[Redacted Name]

**"NO PLEA"**

Without Prejudice/All rights reserved

RE: Citation Number: #2223-LDH

/s/ [Redacted Name], Secured Party Creditor, Authorized Representative, Attorney-in-Fact on behalf of NURA  
[Redacted Name], Ens legis

Dear [Redacted Name]

In regard to the above traffic citation, your date to pay has been set for 07/19/2013 Failure to choose one of the following options by 08/02/2013 will result in late fees and/or possible suspension of your driver's license.

1. Remit payment in the amount of \$251.00.
2. Request a court date.

**Do not send cash. Please make checks payable to "CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT". Personal checks which are not imprinted by the bank with the name and address of the person who signed the check, two party checks or business checks are not acceptable.**

Florida statute 28.246(6) mandates the Clerk of Court to pursue the collection of any fees, service charges, fines, court costs, or other fees which remain unpaid for 90 days or more. You may elect to enroll and comply with a structured payment plan with the Clerk of Court to avoid the referral of this unpaid balance to a collection agent. However, enrollment into this payment plan will not prevent the suspension of your license if full payment is not made prior to the date required. Please contact the Traffic Department at (813) 276-8200 for more information.

Sincerely,

*Helen Belmer*  
Helen Belmer, Deputy Clerk  
(vh)

PO Box 3360, Tampa FL 33601 • Teleph  
An Affirmative Action - Equal Opportunity E

SENDER: COMPLETE THIS SECTION	COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Complete items 1, 2, and 3. Also complete item 4 if Restricted Delivery is desired.</li> <li>Print your name and address on the reverse so that we can return the card to you.</li> <li>Attach this card to the back of the mailpiece, or on the front if space permits.</li> </ul>	<p>1. Signature <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X</p> <p>2. Received by (Printed Name) <input type="checkbox"/> Addressed to <input type="checkbox"/> Restricted Delivery <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3. Signature Type  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certified Mail  <input type="checkbox"/> Registered  <input type="checkbox"/> Insured Mail  <input type="checkbox"/> Restricted Delivery (Extra Fee)  <input type="checkbox"/> Express Mail  <input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt for Merchandise  <input type="checkbox"/> C.O.D.  <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p>
<p>1. Article Addressed to: Clerk of the Circuit Court Helen Belmer P.O. Box 3360 Tampa, FL 33601</p>	<p>2. Article Number (Transfer from service label) 7032 2920 0002 4374 3637</p>
<p>PS Form 3811, February 2004</p>	





Clerk of the Circuit Court  
 Hillsborough County - Traffic  
 P.O. Box 3360  
 Tampa, FL 33601

EXHIBIT 5

**VOID**

I do not recognize the  
 attached summons, citation,  
 clerk's notice.



DATE: 06/26/2013  
 CITATION NO: 002223LDH  
 CASE NO: 11314107284  
 SET FOR: ARRAIGNMENT

RECEIVED  
 2013 AUG 28 PM 1:39  
 CLERK OF CIRCUIT COURT  
 HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, FLA  
 SOUTHSHORE

Charge: 316075(1)C1 - FAIL TO STOP AT TRAFFIC SIGNAL - PHOTO ENFORCEMENT

In regard to the above traffic citation, your court date has been set or rescheduled to:  
 NOVEMBER 4, 2013 AT 10:30 AM.

Court Location is:  
 TRAFFIC COURT DIVISION Z2, COURT ROOM NO. 100, 419 PIERCE ST, TAMPA, FLORIDA  
 33602.

Be advised, that should the judgment of the Court result in the payment of fines or costs, this office does not accept company checks. Please notify any attorney of record of this new Court Date.



Pat Frank,  
 Clerk of the Circuit Court  
 Hillsborough County, Florida

\*\*\* This notice is only in reference to the citation noted above. If you have any other citations you will need to contact Clerk of the Circuit Court, Traffic Division. \*\*\*

If you are a person with a disability who needs any accommodation in order to participate in this proceeding, you are entitled, at no cost to you, to the provision of certain assistance. Please contact the A.D.A. Coordinator, Hillsborough County Courthouse, 419 Pierce Street, RM. 107, Tampa, FL, 33602, (813) 272-7040, at least 7 days before your scheduled court appearance, or immediately upon receiving this notification if the time before the scheduled appearance is less than 7 days; if you are hearing or voice impaired, call 711.

**LISTEN TO AUDIO OF ARRAIGNMENT**